



**Ohio Attorney General's Office
Bureau of Criminal Investigation
Investigative Report**



2026-2698

Officer Involved Critical Incident - 640 Daniel Court #16A,
Cincinnati, OH 45244 (L)

Investigative Activity: Training Records Received & Reviewed

Involves: [REDACTED] (S), [REDACTED] (S), [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] (S)

Activity Date: 07/21/2026

Activity Location: Union Township Police Department

Authoring Agent: SA Lauren Frazier, #129

Narrative:

On July 21, 2026, Ohio Bureau of Criminal Investigation (BCI) Special Agent (SA) Lauren Frazier (SA Frazier) received records from Union Township Police Department (UTPD) Det. Sgt. Scott Marshall. Training records for [REDACTED] [REDACTED], and [REDACTED] were received. SA Frazier reviewed the training records and noted the following information:

[REDACTED] Training Records:

- HSI CPR AED All Ages - completed on 04/01/2026
- 2026 Response to Resistance Test - completed on 05/28/2026
- OPOTA Arrest, Search, & Seizure 2025 - completed on 11/30/2025
- OPOTA Community Diversity and Procedural Justice Course - completed on 09/20/2024
- OPOTA Crisis Mitigation 2024 - completed on 09/30/2024
- OPOTA Responding to Mental Health Issues 2024 - completed on 09/30/2024

[REDACTED] Training Records:

- HSI CPR AED All Ages - completed on 04/01/2026
- 2026 Response to Resistance Test - completed on 05/27/2026
- OPOTA Critical Thinking in Use of Force Situations 2025 - completed on 08/01/2025
- OPOTA Arrest, Search, & Seizure 2025 - completed on 01/23/2025
- OPOTA Use of Force 2025 - completed on 02/15/2025
- OPOTA Crisis Mitigation 2024 - completed on 08/19/2024
- OPOTA Use of Deadly Force and Legal Guidelines - completed on 05/22/2024
- OPOTA Responding to Mental Health Issues 2024 - completed on 08/02/2024

This document is the property of the Ohio Bureau of Criminal Investigation and is confidential in nature. Neither the document nor its contents are to be disseminated outside your agency except as provided by law - a statute, an administrative rule, or any rule of procedure.



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Officer Involved Critical Incident - 640 Daniel Court #16A,
Cincinnati, OH 45244 (L)

Training Records:

- HSI CPR AED All Ages - completed on 04/01/2026
- 2026 Response to Resistance Test - completed on 05/26/2026
- OPOTA Use of Force 2025 - completed on 02/06/2025
- OPOTA Arrest, Search, & Seizure 2025 - completed on 01/20/2025
- OPOTA Responding to Mental Health Issues 2024 - completed on 09/20/2024
- OPOTA Crisis Mitigation 2024 - completed on 09/18/2024
- Calibre Press 4th Amendment Search & Seizure on Patrol - completed on 01/23/2025

Ohio Peace Officer Training Academy/Commission Records:

In addition to the records received from the Union Township Police Department, SA Frazier also obtained the Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission (OPOTC) and Ohio Peace Officer Training Academy (OPOTA) records pertaining to [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. The POLARIS system utilized by OPOTA/OPOTC indicated the following:

OPOTA Records:

1. Appointment History:
 - Union Township Police Department, Full-time, [REDACTED]
2. Basic Academy Records:
 - Ohio State Patrol Academy
3. OPOTA Advanced Training Records:
 - Numerous listed (see attached records)
4. Current Peace Officer Status:
 - Active - Full-time

OPOTA Records:

1. Appointment History:
 - Union Township Police Department, Full-time, [REDACTED]
 - Batavia Police Department, Auxiliary, [REDACTED]
2. Basic Academy Records:
 - Clermont College Police Academy [REDACTED]
 - Date - [REDACTED]
 - Exam Date - [REDACTED]
 - Certificate Number - [REDACTED]
 - Appointed by: Batavia Police Department

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3. OPOTA Advanced Training Records:
 - Numerous listed (see attached records)
4. Current Peace Officer Status:
 - Active – Full-time

██████████ OPOTA Records:

1. Appointment History:
 - Union Township Police Department, Full-time, ██████████
 - Miamisburg Police Department, Full-time, ██████████
2. Basic Academy Records:
 - Butler Tech Peace Officer Training Academy (██████████)
 - Date – ██████████
 - Exam Date – ██████████
 - Certificate Number – ██████████
 - Appointed by: Miamisburg Police Department
3. OPOTA Advanced Training Records:
 - Numerous listed (see attached records)
4. Current Peace Officer Status:
 - Active – Full-time

Based on the records received, it is noted that ██████████
██████████ and ██████████ were all duly certified and sworn Ohio Peace Officers
at the time of this incident. The training documents received and OPOTA/OPOTC
records have been attached to this report. Please refer to the attachments for further
details.

References:

No references.

Attachments:

- Attachment #01: ██████████ Training Records
Attachment #02: ██████████ Training Records
Attachment #03: ██████████ Training Records
Attachment #04: OPOTA Officer Records ██████████
Attachment #05: OPOTA Officer Records ██████████
Attachment #06: OPOTA Officer Records ██████████
Attachment #07: 2025 Advanced Firearms & Defensive Tactics Curriculum

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Neither the document nor its contents are to be disseminated outside your agency except as provided by
law - a statute, an administrative rule, or any rule of procedure.



HSI
1450 Westec Drive
Eugene, OR 97402
800-447-3177

4/15/2026
[REDACTED]

Dear [REDACTED]

Congratulations on successfully completing your HSI CPR AED All Ages (2020) -DC class. This HSI-Approved Training Center has chosen to issue your certification card digitally.

The digital certification card below is identical to a printed version of the card. It documents that you have demonstrated achievement of the required knowledge and hands-on skill objectives of the training program to the satisfaction of a currently authorized HSI Instructor. Your digital certification card may be printed for validation of certification. If further proof is required, scan the QR Code or go to www.hsi.com/validation and follow the instructions. The QR Code link in this letter will stay active. If you lose this letter, you may request a copy from the Training Center named below.

We strongly recommend that you download and save a copy of this letter for safekeeping.

To download the digital student book for this class or to complete a short evaluation of your class and instructor, please go to www.hsi.com/passport and register using the following number: [REDACTED]

Union Township Fire Department
Cincinnati, OH

[REDACTED]
Certification Validation QR Code



[REDACTED]
has demonstrated achievement of the required knowledge and hands-on skill evaluation(s) according to the certification requirements of the training program indicated below.

☐ ADULT ☒ ADULT/CHILD/INFANT ☐ ADULT/CHILD ☐ ADULT/INFANT

Cert is valid if more than one box is checked / Check boxes reflect CPR AED options

CPR AED

C1561A94A

EXPIRES 4/15/2028

Scott Bavaro

Authorized Instructor (Print Name)

294691

Registry No.

4/1/2026

Class Completion Date

513-528-4446

Training Center Phone No.

4/2028

Expiration Date

290822

Training Center I.D.

This CPR AED training program conforms with the 2020 American Heart Association Guidelines Update for Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Emergency Cardiovascular Care.

Expiration date may not exceed two years from month of class completion.

2026
2025 Response to Resistance Test

100%

Name: _____

Date: 5-28-26

- 1) Which of the following is part of the Response to Resistance Continuum?
 - a. Officer presence
 - b. Escort position
 - c. Joint Manipulations or pressure points
 - ☒ d. All of the above
 - e. None of the above
- 2) Officers may respond with force that is reasonably necessary to:
 - a. Effect lawful objectives
 - b. Defend themselves or others from physical harm
 - ☒ c. A&B
 - d. Stop a crime in progress when resistance is not offered
- 3) Factors involved in an officers decision to use appropriate force may include:
 - a. The actions of the involved individuals(s)
 - b. The severity and nature of any criminal offense
 - c. Unresponsive or aggression by the involved subject(s)
 - ☒ d. All of the above
- 4) Members may display deadly weapons whenever:
 - a. The member has reasonable belief that there is immediate danger of serious physical harm to any person
 - b. Whenever the member has reasonable suspicion that an offender may be armed with a weapon or is attempting to arm himself.
 - c. Under circumstances where a member is authorized to use deadly force
 - ☒ d. All of the above
- 5) ☒ True or ☐ False: Deadly force is any force that carries a substantial risk that it will proximately result in the death of any person.
- 6) ☒ True or ☐ False: Serious physical harm is physical harm which carries a substantial risk of death, permanent incapacity, permanent disfigurement, or acute pain of such duration as to result in substantial suffering.
- 7) ☒ True or ☐ False: Deadly force may only be used when a member reasonably believes that the action is in defense of a human life.
- 8) ☒ True or ☐ False: Officer Presence is not part of the response continuum.
- 9) ☒ True or ☐ False: Deadly force can be used to prevent the escape of an unarmed felony offender
- 10) ☒ True or ☐ False: When an allegation of excessive force is made by any person, a supervisor will only be notified if there are injuries.
- 11) ☒ True or ☐ False: Members may display non-lethal weapons whenever a member has reasonable cause to believe that such display will diminish aggressive behaviors displayed by another person.

Name: _____

100%

Date: 5-6-24

2024 Response to Resistance Test

- 1) ☒ True or ☐ False Use of the vascular neck restraint or chokehold is prohibited in all situations where the application of deadly force would be inappropriate.
- 2) ☒ True or ☐ False Serious Physical Harm is physical harm which carries a substantial risk of death, permanent incapacity, permanent disfigurement, or acute pain of such duration as to result in substantial suffering.
- 3) ☐ True or ☒ False Firing into crowds is allowable under certain extreme circumstances.
- 4) ☒ True or ☐ False Non-Lethal Force is any force that is intended to incapacitate or stop an assailant without causing death
- 5) ☐ True or ☒ False Firing of warning shots is allowed to get a large and unruly crowd's attention.
- 6) ☒ True or ☐ False Substantial Risk as used in Response to Resistance Policy is defined as: a strong possibility, as contrasted with a remote or significant possibility, that a certain result may occur or that certain circumstances may exist.
- 7) ☒ True or ☐ False Only those members who demonstrate proficiency at least once each year with agency automatic weapons, rifles and other specialized firearms may use those weapons
- 8) ☐ True or ☒ False When any member has displayed a deadly weapon, the member only needs to document the display in the narrative of their offense report.
- 9) ☒ True or ☐ False The member will choose the necessary response to gain control of the situation based on agency policy, physical capability, perception, training, and experience.
- 10) ☒ True or ☐ False The list of responses is not intended to be in any specific order, but reflects on the amount of resistance encountered. The member will choose the necessary response to gain control of the situation based on agency policy, physical capability, perception, training, and experience.
- 11) ☒ True or ☐ False Whenever the employee's firearm is not on the employee's person or within the immediate control of the employee; that firearm shall be secured by the issued gun locking device or by some locking contrivance that rises above the issued gun locks.
- 12) Which of the following is part of the Response to Resistance Continuum?
 - a) Officer presence
 - b) Escort positions
 - c) Joint manipulations or pressure points
 - ☒ d) All of the above (A, B & C)
 - e) None of the above
- 13) Members who fail to display proficiency with their firearms or non-lethal weapons will:
 - a) Be allowed to carry it until they go to a range on personal time and improve their abilities
 - ☒ b) Will no longer be authorized to carry that weapon until they complete remedial training from a department instructor.
- 14) The killing of an animal is justified for?
 - a) Prevention of harm to a member or other person
 - b) When the animal is so badly injured that humanity requires its relief from further suffering
 - c) The animal appears to not belong to anyone and is a nuisance to the officer.
 - ☒ d) A&B

15) Factors involved in a member's decision to use appropriate force may include:

- a) The actions of the involved individual(s)
- b) The severity and nature of any criminal offense
- c) Unresponsiveness or aggression by the involved subject(s)
- ☒ d) All of the above

16) Decontamination procedures for OC chemical irritant:

- a) Must take place as soon as possible after the person and scene are secured
- b) Union Township EMS will be promptly summoned or the person removed from the area to meet EMS at another location.
- c) If necessary, the person will be sent to the hospital for examination.
- ☒ d) All of the above

17) Force that results in serious injury or death is called DEADLY force.

19) If an agency member needs to secure a violent offender's feet to his hands the agency provides 170B BLE restraints for that purpose.

20)

- ☒ E Rapid/Tactical Reload
- ☒ F Selective Reload
- ☒ G Administrative Reload
- ☒ B Shotgun Condition 1
- ☒ D Shotgun Condition 2
- ☒ C Shotgun Condition 3 (cruiser carry)
- ☒ A Shotgun Condition 4

☒ A. Weapon is completely empty, chamber open and the safety on.

☒ B. Weapon has one round in the chamber and the tube is fully loaded with the safety off.

☒ C. Weapon has no round in the chamber and the tube is fully loaded with the safety on.

☒ D. Weapon has one round in the chamber and the tube is fully loaded with the safety on.

☒ E. Magazine is ejected to the ground and another magazine is loaded.

F. New Magazine is ready in hand, prior to releasing used magazine from weapon into the same hand, new magazine is inserted and used magazine is placed in the officer's belt line.

☒ G. Handgun is holstered and stays holstered while member removes and/or loads a new magazine from/into the weapon



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

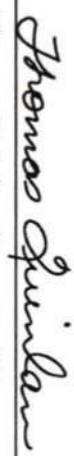
This is to certify that
[REDACTED]
has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

Arrest, Search, and Seizure - 2025

November 30, 2025



Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General



Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairperson
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

This is to certify that



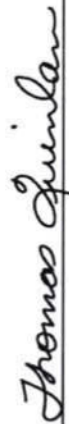
has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

Community Diversity and Procedural Justice Course

September 20, 2024


Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General


Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairperson
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission


Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission

(2)



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

This is to certify that



has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

2024 CPT - Crisis Mitigation

September 30, 2024


Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General


Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairman
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission


Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

This is to certify that

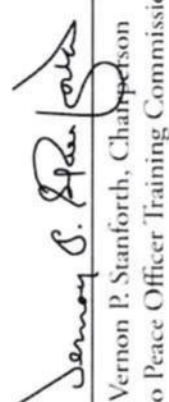


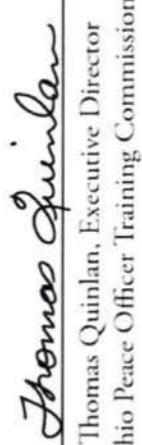
has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

CPT 2024 - Responding to Mental Health Issues

September 30, 2024


Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General


Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairperson
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission


Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



HSI
1450 Westec Drive
Eugene, OR 97402
800-447-3177

4/15/2026

Dear [REDACTED]

Congratulations on successfully completing your HSI CPR AED All Ages (2020) -DC class. This HSI-Approved Training Center has chosen to issue your certification card digitally.

The digital certification card below is identical to a printed version of the card. It documents that you have demonstrated achievement of the required knowledge and hands-on skill objectives of the training program to the satisfaction of a currently authorized HSI Instructor. Your digital certification card may be printed for validation of certification. If further proof is required, scan the QR Code or go to www.hsi.com/validation and follow the instructions. The QR Code link in this letter will stay active. If you lose this letter, you may request a copy from the Training Center named below.

We strongly recommend that you download and save a copy of this letter for safekeeping.

To download the digital student book for this class or to complete a short evaluation of your class and instructor, please go to www.hsi.com/passport and register using the following number: [REDACTED]

Union Township Fire Department
Cincinnati, OH



Certification Validation QR Code

HSI | MEDIC First Aid | AMERICAN SAFETY & HEALTH INSTITUTE | EMS SAFETY

[REDACTED]

has demonstrated achievement of the required knowledge and hands-on skill evaluation(s) according to the certification requirements of the training program indicated below.

☐ ADULT ☒ ADULT/CHILD/INFANT ☐ ADULT/CHILD ☐ ADULT/INFANT

Card is void if more than one box is checked / Check boxes reflect CPR AED options

CPR AED

C15578F35
REGISTRATION ID

Scott Bavaro	
Authorized Instructor (Print Name)	
294691	
Registry No.	
4/1/2026	4/2028
Class Completion Date	Expiration Date
513-528-4446	290822
Training Center Phone No.	Training Center I.D.

This CPR AED training program conforms with the 2020 American Heart Association Guidelines Update for Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Emergency Cardiovascular Care.

Expiration date may not exceed two years from month of class completion.

100%

Name: _____

Date: _____

5/27/26

- 1) Which of the following is part of the Response to Resistance Continuum?
 - a. Officer presence
 - b. Escort position
 - c. Joint Manipulations or pressure points
 - ☒ d. All of the above
 - e. None of the above
- 2) Officers may respond with force that is reasonably necessary to:
 - a. Effect lawful objectives
 - b. Defend themselves or others from physical harm
 - ☒ c. A&B
 - d. Stop a crime in progress when resistance is not offered
- 3) Factors involved in an officers decision to use appropriate force may include:
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 - b. Whenever the member has reasonable suspicion that an offender may be armed with a weapon or is attempting to arm himself.
 - c. Under circumstances where a member is authorized to use deadly force
 - ☒ d. All of the above
- 5) ☒ True or False: Deadly force is any force that carries a substantial risk that it will proximately result in the death of any person.
- 6) ☒ True or False: Serious physical harm is physical harm which carries a substantial risk of death, permanent incapacity, permanent disfigurement, or acute pain of such duration as to result in substantial suffering.
- 7) ☒ True or False: Deadly force may only be used when a member reasonably believes that the action is in defense of a human life.
- 8) ☒ True or False: Officer Presence is not part of the response continuum.
- 9) ☒ True or False: Deadly force can be used to prevent the escape of an unarmed felony offender
- 10) ☒ True or False: When an allegation of excessive force is made by any person, a supervisor will only be notified if there are injuries.
- 11) ☒ True or False: Members may display non-lethal weapons whenever a member has reasonable cause to believe that such display will diminish aggressive behaviors displayed by another person.

Name: [REDACTED]

Date: 7/26/24

2024 Response to Resistance Test

100%

- 1) ☒ True or ☐ False Use of the vascular neck restraint or chokehold is prohibited in all situations where the application of deadly force would be inappropriate.
- 2) ☒ True or ☐ False Serious Physical Harm is physical harm which carries a substantial risk of death, permanent incapacity, permanent disfigurement, or acute pain of such duration as to result in substantial suffering.
- 3) ☐ True or ☒ False Firing into crowds is allowable under certain extreme circumstances.
- 4) ☒ True or ☐ False Non-Lethal Force is any force that is intended to incapacitate or stop an assailant without causing death.
- 5) ☐ True or ☒ False Firing of warning shots is allowed to get a large and unruly crowd's attention.
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- 7) ☒ True or ☐ False Only those members who demonstrate proficiency at least once each year with agency automatic weapons, rifles and other specialized firearms may use those weapons.
- 8) ☐ True or ☒ False When any member has displayed a deadly weapon, the member only needs to document the display in the narrative of their offense report.
- 9) ☒ True or ☐ False The member will choose the necessary response to gain control of the situation based on agency policy, physical capability, perception, training, and experience.
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 - ☒ b) Will no longer be authorized to carry that weapon until they complete remedial training from a department instructor.
- 14) The killing of an animal is justified for?
 - a) Prevention of harm to a member or other person
 - b) When the animal is so badly injured that humanity requires its relief from further suffering
 - c) The animal appears to not belong to anyone and is a nuisance to the officer.
 - ☒ d) A&B

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- ☒ d) All of the above

16) Decontamination procedures for OC chemical irritant:

- a) Must take place as soon as possible after the person and scene are secured
- b) Union Township EMS will be promptly summoned or the person removed from the area to meet EMS at another location.
- c) If necessary, the person will be sent to the hospital for examination.
- ☒ d) All of the above

17) Force that results in serious injury or death is called Lethal force.

19) If an agency member needs to secure a violent offender's feet to his hands the agency provides Hebble restraints for that purpose.

20)

- ☒ E Rapid/Tactical Reload
- ☒ F Selective Reload
- ☒ G Administrative Reload
- ☒ B Shotgun Condition 1
- ☒ D Shotgun Condition 2
- ☒ C Shotgun Condition 3 (cruiser carry)
- ☒ A Shotgun Condition 4

A. Weapon is completely empty, chamber open and the safety on.

~~B. Weapon has one round in the chamber and the tube is fully loaded with the safety off.~~

~~C. Weapon has no round in the chamber and the tube is fully loaded with the safety on.~~

~~D. Weapon has one round in the chamber and the tube is fully loaded with the safety on.~~

~~E. Magazine is ejected to the ground and another magazine is loaded.~~

~~F. New Magazine is ready in hand, prior to releasing used magazine from weapon into the same hand, new magazine is inserted and used magazine is placed in the officer's belt line.~~

~~G. Handgun is holstered and stays holstered while member removes and/or loads a new magazine from/into the weapon~~



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

This is to certify that

has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

Critical Thinking in Use of Force Situations Course

August 01, 2025

Dave Yost
Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General

Thomas Quinlan
Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission

Vernon P. Stanforth
Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairperson
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



①

OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

This is to certify that

[REDACTED]

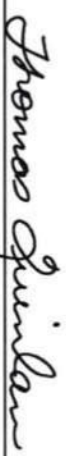
has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

Arrest, Search, and Seizure - 2025

January 23, 2025



Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General



Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairman
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



3

OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

This is to certify that
[REDACTED]
has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

Use of Force - 2025

February 15, 2025



Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General



Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairperson
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission

2



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

This is to certify that
[REDACTED]
has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

2024 CPT - Crisis Mitigation

August 19, 2024

Dave Yost
Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General

Thomas Quinlan
Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission

Vernon P. Stanforth
Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairperson
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

This is to certify that



has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

Use of Deadly Force and Legal Guidelines Course

May 22, 2024


Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General


Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairperson
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission


Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission

2



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

This is to certify that



has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

CPT 2024 - Responding to Mental Health Issues

August 02, 2024


Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General


Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairman
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission


Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission

2



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

This is to certify that
[REDACTED]
has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

2024 CPT - Crisis Mitigation

August 19, 2024


Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General


Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission


Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairman
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



HSI
1450 Westec Drive
Eugene, OR 97402
800-447-3177

4/15/2026
[REDACTED]

Dear [REDACTED]

Congratulations on successfully completing your HSI CPR AED All Ages (2020) -DC class. This HSI-Approved Training Center has chosen to issue your certification card digitally.

The digital certification card below is identical to a printed version of the card. It documents that you have demonstrated achievement of the required knowledge and hands-on skill objectives of the training program to the satisfaction of a currently authorized HSI Instructor. Your digital certification card may be printed for validation of certification. If further proof is required, scan the QR Code or go to www.hsi.com/validation and follow the instructions. The QR Code link in this letter will stay active. If you lose this letter, you may request a copy from the Training Center named below.

We strongly recommend that you download and save a copy of this letter for safekeeping.

To download the digital student book for this class or to complete a short evaluation of your class and instructor, please go to www.hsi.com/passport and register using the following number: [REDACTED]

Union Township Fire Department
Cincinnati, OH



Certification Validation QR Code



[REDACTED]
has demonstrated achievement of the required knowledge and hands-on skill evaluation(s) according to the certification requirements of the training program indicated below.

☐ ADULT ☒ ADULT/CHILD/INFANT ☐ ADULT/CHILD ☐ ADULT/INFANT

Card is void if more than one box is checked / Check boxes reflect CPR AED options

CPR AED

C15743599
03/29/2020-02/21/2021

Scott Bavaro

Authorized Instructor (Print Name)

294691

Registry No.

4/1/2026

Class Completion Date

513-528-4446

Training Center Phone No.

4/2028

Expiration Date

290822

Training Center I.D.

This CPR AED training program conforms with the 2020 American Heart Association Guidelines Update for Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Emergency Cardiovascular Care.

Expiration date may not exceed two years from month of class completion.

2026 Response to Resistance Test

Name: _____

Date: _____

5/26/26

- 1) Which of the following is part of the Response to Resistance Continuum?
 - a. Officer presence
 - b. Escort position
 - c. Joint Manipulations or pressure points
 - ☒ d. All of the above
 - e. None of the above
- 2) Officers may respond with force that is reasonably necessary to:
 - a. Effect lawful objectives
 - b. Defend themselves or others from physical harm
 - ☒ c. A&B
 - d. Stop a crime in progress when resistance is not offered
- 3) Factors involved in an officers decision to use appropriate force may include:
 - a. The actions of the involved individuals(s)
 - b. The severity and nature of any criminal offense
 - c. Unresponsive or aggression by the involved subject(s)
 - ☒ d. All of the above
- 4) Members may display deadly weapons whenever:
 - a. The member has reasonable belief that there is immediate danger of serious physical harm to any person
 - b. Whenever the member has reasonable suspicion that an offender may be armed with a weapon or is attempting to arm himself.
 - c. Under circumstances where a member is authorized to use deadly force
 - ☒ d. All of the above
- 5) ☒ True or False: Deadly force is any force that carries a substantial risk that it will proximately result in the death of any person.
- 6) ☒ True or False: Serious physical harm is physical harm which carries a substantial risk of death, permanent incapacity, permanent disfigurement, or acute pain of such duration as to result in substantial suffering.
- 7) ☒ True or False: Deadly force may only be used when a member reasonably believes that the action is in defense of a human life.
- 8) ☒ True or False: Officer Presence is not part of the response continuum.
- 9) ☒ True or False: Deadly force can be used to prevent the escape of an unarmed felony offender
- 10) ☒ True or False: When an allegation of excessive force is made by any person, a supervisor will only be notified if there are injuries.
- 11) ☒ True or False: Members may display non-lethal weapons whenever a member has reasonable cause to believe that such display will diminish aggressive behaviors displayed by another person.

- 12) True or False: Officers should scan during a shooting to defeat tunnel vision.
- 13) True or False: Officers will determine the amount and type of force used in each situation by the circumstances facing the officer at the time of the incident.
- 14) True or False: Reasonable belief means circumstances that would lead a prudent person to a conclusion.
- 15) F Rapid/Tactical reload
- 16) F Selective Reload
- 17) B Shotgun Condition #1
- 18) D Shotgun Condition #2
- 19) C Shotgun Condition #3
- 20) A Shotgun Condition #4

- A. Weapon is completely empty, chamber open and safety on.
- B. Weapon has one round in the chamber and the tube is fully loaded with the safety off.
- C. Weapon has no round in the chamber and the tube is fully loaded with the safety on.
- D. Weapon has one round in the chamber and the tube is fully loaded with the safety on.
- E. Magazine is ejected to the ground and another magazine is loaded.
- F. New magazine is ready in hand, prior to releasing used/empty magazine from weapon into the same hand, new magazine is inserted and used/empty magazine is placed in the officer's belt/pocket.

Name: _____

Name: [REDACTED]

Date: 7/10/24

100%

FTO Response to Resistance Test

- 1) ☒ True or ☐ False Use of the vascular neck restraint or chokehold is prohibited in all situations where the application of deadly force would be inappropriate.
 - 2) ☒ True or ☐ False Serious Physical Harm is physical harm which carries a substantial risk of death, permanent incapacity, permanent disfigurement, or acute pain of such duration as to result in substantial suffering.
 - 3) ☒ True or ☐ False Firing into crowds is allowable under certain extreme circumstances.
 - 4) ☒ True or ☐ False Non-Lethal Force is any force that is intended to incapacitate or stop an assailant without causing death.
 - 5) ☒ True or ☐ False Firing of warning shots is allowed to get a large and unruly crowd's attention.
 - 6) ☒ True or ☐ False Substantial Risk as used in Response to Resistance Policy is defined as: a strong possibility, as contrasted with a remote or significant possibility, that a certain result may occur or that certain circumstances may exist.
 - 7) ☒ True or ☐ False Only those members who demonstrate proficiency at least once each year with agency automatic weapons, rifles and other specialized firearms may use those weapons.
 - 8) ☒ True or ☐ False When any member has displayed a deadly weapon, the member only needs to document the display in the narrative of their offense report.
 - 9) ☒ True or ☐ False The member will choose the necessary response to gain control of the situation based on agency policy, physical capability, perception, training, and experience.
 - 10) ☒ True or ☐ False The list of responses is not intended to be in any specific order, but reflects on the amount of resistance encountered. The member will choose the necessary response to gain control of the situation based on agency policy, physical capability, perception, training, and experience.
 - 11) ☒ True or ☐ False Whenever the employee's firearm is not on the employee's person or within the immediate control of the employee; that firearm shall be secured by the issued gun locking device or by some locking contrivance that rises above the issued gun locks.
- 12) Which of the following is part of the Response to Resistance Continuum?
- a) Officer presence
 - b) Escort positions
 - c) Joint manipulations or pressure points
 - ☒ d) All of the above (A, B & C)
 - e) None of the above
- 13) Members who fail to display proficiency with their firearms or non-lethal weapons will:
- a) Be allowed to carry it until they go to a range on personal time and improve their abilities
 - ☒ b) Will no longer be authorized to carry that weapon until they complete remedial training from a department instructor.
- 14) The killing of an animal is justified for?
- a) Prevention of harm to a member or other person
 - b) When the animal is so badly injured that humanity requires its relief from further suffering
 - c) The animal appears to not belong to anyone and is a nuisance to the officer.
 - ☒ d) A&B

15) Factors involved in a member's decision to use appropriate force may include:

- a) The actions of the involved individual(s)
- b) The severity and nature of any criminal offense
- c) Unresponsiveness or aggression by the involved subject(s)
- ☒ d) All of the above

16) Decontamination procedures for OC chemical irritant:

- a) Must take place as soon as possible after the person and scene are secured
- b) Union Township EMS will be promptly summoned or the person removed from the area to meet EMS at another location.
- c) If necessary, the person will be sent to the hospital for examination.
- ☒ d) All of the above

17) Force that results in serious injury or death is called Deadly force.

19) If an agency member needs to secure a violent offender's feet to his hands the agency provides Hobble restraint restraints for that purpose.

20)

- ☒ E Rapid/Tactical Reload
- ☐ F Selective Reload
- ☐ G Administrative Reload
- ☐ B Shotgun Condition 1
- ☒ D Shotgun Condition 2
- ☐ C Shotgun Condition 3 (cruiser carry)
- ☐ A Shotgun Condition 4

- A. Weapon is completely empty, chamber open and the safety on.
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- C. Weapon has no round in the chamber and the tube is fully loaded with the safety on.
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- E. Magazine is ejected to the ground and another magazine is loaded.
- F. New Magazine is ready in hand, prior to releasing used magazine from weapon into the same hand, new magazine is inserted and used magazine is placed in the officer's belt line.
- G. Handgun is holstered and stays holstered while member removes and/or loads a new magazine from/into the weapon



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

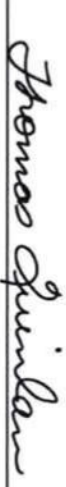
This is to certify that

has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

Use of Force - 2025

February 06, 2025


Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General


Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission


Vernon R. Stanforth, Chairperson
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION

THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

&

This is to certify that

[REDACTED]

has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

Arrest, Search, and Seizure - 2025

January 20, 2025

Ohio Attorney General

Dave Yost

Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission

Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairperson
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



HSI
1450 Westec Drive
Eugene, OR 97402
800-447-3177

4/15/2028
[REDACTED]

Dear [REDACTED]

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Union Township Fire Department
Cincinnati, OH



Certification Validation QR Code



[REDACTED]
has demonstrated achievement of the required knowledge and hands-on skill evaluation(s) according to the certification requirements of the training program indicated below.

☐ ADULT ☒ ADULT/CHILD/INFANT ☐ ADULT/CHILD ☐ ADULT/INFANT
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CPR AED

C15743599
03/29/2020-02/21/2021

Scott Bavaro

Authorized Instructor (Print Name)

294691

Registry No.

4/1/2026

Class Completion Date
513-528-4446

Training Center Phone No.

4/2028

Expiration Date

290822

Training Center I.D.

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Name: _____

Credits

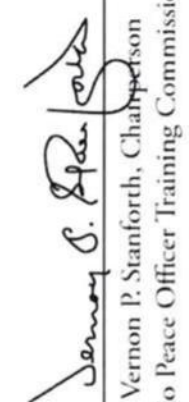


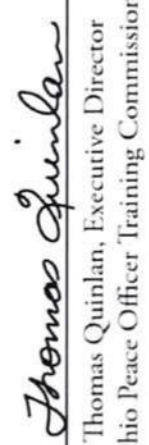
OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

This is to certify that
[REDACTED]
has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for
CPT 2024 - Responding to Mental Health Issues

September 20, 2024


Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General


Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairman
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission


Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission



OHIO PEACE OFFICER TRAINING COMMISSION & THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

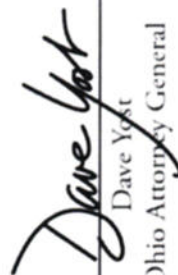
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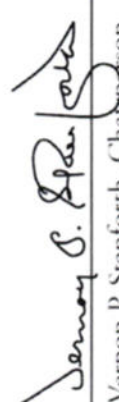


has successfully met the prescribed program requirements for

2024 CPT - Crisis Mitigation

September 18, 2024


Dave Yost
Ohio Attorney General


Vernon P. Stanforth, Chairman
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission


Thomas Quinlan, Executive Director
Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission

Calibre Press

This certificate is presented to:



For successfully completing the course

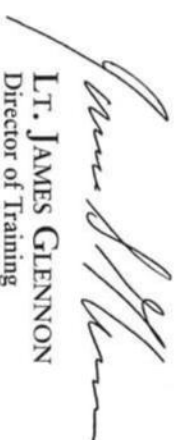
4TH AMENDMENT SEARCH & SEIZURE ON PATROL

Cincinnati, OH – January 23, 2025

#25CPT017



8 hours of instruction


LT. JAMES GLENNON
Director of Training



Office of Ohio Attorney General

Ohio Peace Officer Training Academy

Officer Record



OPOTA London Campus
1650 State Route 56 SW
P.O. Box 309
London, OH 43140
Phone: 740-845-2700

Union Twp. Police Department - Clermont, ID:

Appointment History*

Agency	Employee Status	Start Date	End Date	Separation Reason
Union Twp. Police Department - Clermont	Full-time			

Basic Academy Records

School Number	School	Start Date	End Date	Exam Date	Certificate Number	Certificate Date	Appointed By	Appointed Date
BAS00-000	<School Unknown >							

Advanced Certifications

Certification Date	Certification	Officer Number	Officer
No Records Found			

OPOTA Advanced Training Records**

Course Title	Start Date	End Date
Death Investigation (40 Hrs)	4/27/2026	5/1/2026
Statement Analysis for the Informed Interview	10/6/2025	10/7/2025
Active Shooter Response (Patrol)	7/14/2025	7/15/2025
Combat Marksmanship Skills	5/21/2019	5/23/2019
Interview & Interrogation	8/29/2017	8/31/2017
Core Criminal Investigation	8/15/2016	8/19/2016

LMS Training Records

Date Completed	Course Title	Officer Number	Officer
12/2/2025	CAT and Officer Wellness - 2025		
12/1/2025	Legal Updates 2025		
12/1/2025	Ohio School Threat Assessment		
11/30/2025	Arrest, Search, and Seizure - 2025		
11/30/2025	Ethics Law - 2025		
9/30/2024	Victims' Rights - Marsy's Law		
9/30/2024	NIBIN Overview		
9/30/2024	Responding to Mental Health Issues		
9/30/2024	Legal Updates 2024		
9/30/2024	Crisis Mitigation - An Ohio Model		
9/20/2024	Ohio Public Records Law		
9/20/2024	Community Diversity and Procedural Justice		
9/20/2024	Ohio School Threat Assessment		
9/14/2024	Response to Mass Violence and Mass Protest Seminar		
9/14/2024	National Center for Missing & Exploited Children – Harnessing Resources Seminar		
9/13/2024	Officer Wellness Seminar		
11/22/2023	Response to Mass Violence and Mass Protest Seminar		
11/22/2023	National Center for Missing & Exploited Children – Harnessing Resources Seminar		
11/22/2023	Human Trafficking		
11/21/2023	Impacting Narcotics in Ohio		
11/21/2023	Use of Body-Worn Cameras		
11/21/2023	Communication Disabilities		

Date Completed	Course Title	Officer Number	Officer
11/21/2023	Officer Wellness Seminar		
11/21/2023	Ohio School Threat Assessment		
11/21/2023	Part 3 - Legal Updates 2023		
11/21/2023	Part 2 - Legal Updates 2023		
11/21/2023	Part 1 - Legal Updates 2023		
11/21/2023	Arrest, Search, and Seizure 2023		
11/22/2022	Domestic Violence Legal Updates		
11/21/2022	Medical Marijuana		
11/21/2022	Hazing		
11/21/2022	Hate Crimes		
11/21/2022	Custodial Interrogation		
11/21/2022	Concealed Firearm Carry Changes		
11/21/2022	Ohio Public Records Law		
11/21/2022	Crisis Intervention		
11/21/2022	Biological Evidence Collection for Sexual Assaults		
11/21/2022	Responding to Sexual Assault		
11/21/2022	Use of Deadly Force and Legal Guidelines		
11/20/2022	Qualified Immunity		
11/20/2022	Objective Reasonableness		
11/20/2022	Critical Thinking in Use of Force Situations		
11/20/2022	BCI Lethal Use of Force and OIS Investigations		
11/20/2022	Vicarious Trauma		
11/20/2022	Officer Wellness Seminar		
11/19/2022	Mental Health Response		

Date Completed	Course Title	Officer Number	Officer
11/19/2022	Effective Communication and Safe Interaction with Persons in Crisis		
11/19/2022	Diversity and Cultural Competency for Law Enforcement		
11/19/2022	Community Diversity and Procedural Justice		
11/19/2022	Communication Disabilities		
12/2/2017	Domestic Violence Legal Updates: Ohio Stalking Laws		
12/2/2017	Domestic Violence Legal Updates: Ohio Protection Order Laws		
12/2/2017	Responding to Human Trafficking		
12/2/2017	Missing Persons		
12/2/2017	Missing Children Investigation		
11/7/2017	Ohio Human Trafficking		
11/7/2017	Domestic Violence Legal Updates: Ohio Domestic Violence Laws		
11/7/2017	Crisis Intervention		
11/7/2017	Companion Animal Encounters		
11/6/2017	Child Abuse and Neglect		
11/6/2017	Awareness of Human Trafficking		

Canine Training Records

Canine School	Certificate Date	Canine Unit	Certificate Type	Specialty	Renewal Date
No Records Found					

***The appointment records listed above reflect the appointed and separation information reported to OPOTC pursuant to section 109.761 of the Revised Code. Neither OPOTC, nor its staff, has independent knowledge of the information contained in these records.**

****The advanced training records listed above reflect ONLY THOSE trainings the peace officer scheduled through OPOTA. Records reflecting advanced training conducted by the peace officer's agency, or conducted by another organization, are not maintained by OPOTC. Requests for any such records should be directed to the peace officer's employing agency or the organization who conducted the training.**

*****Officer separation reasons are displayed only for separations that occurred on 7/1/2021 or later. For separations prior to 7/1/2021 this information may be obtained by submitting a public records request through the OPOTA Public Records Portal under "Request other records".**



Office of Ohio Attorney General

Ohio Peace Officer Training Academy

Officer Record



OPOTA London Campus
1650 State Route 56 SW
P.O. Box 309
London, OH 43140
Phone: 740-845-2700

Union Twp. Police Department - Clermont, ID:

Appointment History*

Agency	Employee Status	Start Date	End Date	Separation Reason
Union Twp. Police Department - Clermont	Full-time			
Batavia Police Department	Auxiliary			

Basic Academy Records

School Number	School	Start Date	End Date	Exam Date	Certificate Number	Certificate Date	Appointed By	Appointed Date
	Clermont College Police Academy							

Advanced Certifications

Certification Date	Certification	Officer Number	Officer
No Records Found			

OPOTA Advanced Training Records**

Course Title	Start Date	End Date
Cyber Crime First Responder	3/8/2021	3/8/2021
Crime Scene Photography II	10/5/2020	10/9/2020
Conducting Background Investigations	11/1/2017	11/2/2017
Crime Scene Photography I	3/27/2017	3/31/2017

Course Title	Start Date	End Date
Sexual Assault Investigation	5/10/2016	5/12/2016
Core Criminal Investigation	11/16/2015	11/20/2015
Death Investigation	10/27/2014	10/31/2014
Linguistic Statement Analysis Techniques (LSAT)- Basic	8/16/2010	8/18/2010
Arrest, Search & Seizure	4/28/2008	4/29/2008
Ohio Liquor Laws	3/11/2008	3/11/2008
Latent Print Development	9/19/2007	9/20/2007
Dealing with the Suicidal	7/12/2007	7/12/2007
Bulletproof Mind	3/12/2007	3/12/2007
Marijuana Identification	10/11/2006	10/13/2006
NIK Narcotic Field Testing And Identification Seminar	10/11/2006	10/11/2006
Officer Safety & Survival (Combative Firearms)	9/11/2006	9/13/2006
Subject Control: Weapon Retention & Shot Avoidance	7/24/2006	7/25/2006

LMS Training Records

Date Completed	Course Title	Officer Number	Officer
7/13/2026	Personal Wellness - Self-Care		
7/13/2026	First Responder Wellness		
5/8/2026	Missing Persons 2026		
5/8/2026	Firearm Safety 2026		
5/8/2026	Communications 2026		
5/8/2026	Legal Updates 2026		
4/29/2026	Compliance and Control Tactics 2026		
8/16/2025	Distracted Driving		
8/16/2025	Missing Child		

Date Completed	Course Title	Officer Number	Officer
8/2/2025	Safe at Home		
8/2/2025	Sierah's Law		
8/2/2025	BCI Lethal Use of Force and OIS Investigations		
8/1/2025	Critical Thinking in Use of Force Situations		
8/1/2025	Vicarious Trauma		
3/30/2025	Victims' Rights - Marsy's Law - 2025		
3/30/2025	Report Writing 2025		
3/29/2025	CAT and Officer Wellness - 2025		
3/1/2025	Domestic Violence Legal Updates		
2/15/2025	Use of Force - 2025		
2/14/2025	Ethics Law - 2025		
2/5/2025	Legal Updates 2025		
1/23/2025	Arrest, Search, and Seizure - 2025		
9/20/2024	Response to Mass Violence and Mass Protest Seminar		
9/19/2024	Public Records - 2024		
8/28/2024	Ohio School Threat Assessment		
8/19/2024	Crisis Mitigation - An Ohio Model		
8/16/2024	Veterans In Crisis		
8/4/2024	Legal Updates 2024		
8/2/2024	Responding to Mental Health Issues		
7/8/2024	Victims' Rights - Marsy's Law		
6/8/2024	Officer Wellness Seminar		
6/6/2024	NIBIN Overview		
5/24/2024	Impacting Narcotics in Ohio		

Date Completed	Course Title	Officer Number	Officer
5/22/2024	Use of Deadly Force and Legal Guidelines		
10/27/2023	Report Writing 2023		
10/20/2023	Use of Deadly Force and Legal Guidelines		
10/19/2023	Vicarious Trauma		
10/17/2023	BCI Lethal Use of Force and OIS Investigations		
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4/25/2023	Ohio School Threat Assessment		
4/24/2023	Arrest, Search, and Seizure 2023		
12/18/2022	Objective Reasonableness		
12/13/2022	Critical Thinking in Use of Force Situations		
12/13/2022	Qualified Immunity		
11/27/2022	Ohio Public Records Law		
11/27/2022	Ohio Forfeiture Laws		

Date Completed	Course Title	Officer Number	Officer
11/27/2022	Sexual Assault Investigations		
11/27/2022	Trauma and the Brain		
9/14/2022	New and Updated Criminal Charges		
9/14/2022	Communication Disabilities		
7/29/2022	Concealed Firearm Carry Changes		
7/29/2022	CAT and Officer Wellness		
7/20/2022	Community Diversity and Procedural Justice		
5/9/2022	Crisis Intervention		
5/9/2022	Biological Evidence Collection for Sexual Assaults		
3/23/2022	Use of Restraints		
3/23/2022	Vicarious Trauma		
3/23/2022	Medical Marijuana		
3/23/2022	Hazing		
3/23/2022	Use of Deadly Force and Legal Guidelines		
3/22/2022	Responding to Sexual Assault		
3/16/2022	Hate Crimes		
3/16/2022	Mental Health Response		
3/16/2022	BCI Lethal Use of Force and OIS Investigations		
3/15/2022	Officer Wellness Seminar		
3/15/2022	Custodial Interrogation		
3/14/2022	Crisis Intervention		
3/4/2022	Domestic Violence Legal Updates		
3/4/2022	Ethics and Professionalism		
10/31/2017	Missing Persons		

Date Completed	Course Title	Officer Number	Officer
10/31/2017	Companion Animal Encounters		
11/26/2012	Responding to Human Trafficking		
11/26/2012	Awareness of Human Trafficking		
10/17/2012	OH 1 Crash Report Update		

Canine Training Records

Canine School	Certificate Date	Canine Unit	Certificate Type	Specialty	Renewal Date
No Records Found					

***The appointment records listed above reflect the appointed and separation information reported to OPOTC pursuant to section 109.761 of the Revised Code. Neither OPOTC, nor its staff, has independent knowledge of the information contained in these records.**

****The advanced training records listed above reflect ONLY THOSE trainings the peace officer scheduled through OPOTA. Records reflecting advanced training conducted by the peace officer's agency, or conducted by another organization, are not maintained by OPOTC. Requests for any such records should be directed to the peace officer's employing agency or the organization who conducted the training.**

*****Officer separation reasons are displayed only for separations that occurred on 7/1/2021 or later. For separations prior to 7/1/2021 this information may be obtained by submitting a public records request through the OPOTA Public Records Portal under "Request other records".**



Office of Ohio Attorney General

Ohio Peace Officer Training Academy

Officer Record



OPOTA London Campus
1650 State Route 56 SW
P.O. Box 309
London, OH 43140
Phone: 740-845-2700

Union Twp. Police Department - Clermont, ID

Appointment History*

Agency	Employee Status	Start Date	End Date	Separation Reason
Union Twp. Police Department - Clermont	Full-time			
Miamisburg Police Department	Full-time			Resignation - In good standing (No Pending discipline)

Basic Academy Records

School Number	School	Start Date	End Date	Exam Date	Certificate Number	Certificate Date	Appointed By	Appointed Date
	Butler Tech Peace Officer Training Academy							

Advanced Certifications

Certification Date	Certification	Officer Number	Officer
No Records Found			

OPOTA Advanced Training Records**

Course Title	Start Date	End Date
ARIDE (Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement)	3/13/2025	3/14/2025

LMS Training Records

Date Completed	Course Title	Officer Number	Officer
6/23/2026	Missing Persons 2026		
6/23/2026	Firearm Safety 2026		
2/12/2025	Officer Wellness Seminar		
2/6/2025	Legal Updates 2025		
2/6/2025	Use of Force - 2025		
1/28/2025	Ethics Law - 2025		
1/20/2025	Arrest, Search, and Seizure - 2025		
9/25/2024	Veterans In Crisis		
9/24/2024	Human Trafficking		
9/22/2024	National Center for Missing & Exploited Children – Harnessing Resources Seminar		
9/22/2024	Officer Wellness Seminar		
9/21/2024	Response to Mass Violence and Mass Protest Seminar		
9/21/2024	Impacting Narcotics in Ohio		
9/20/2024	Responding to Mental Health Issues		
9/19/2024	Victims' Rights - Marsy's Law		
9/19/2024	NIBIN Overview		
9/19/2024	Legal Updates 2024		
9/19/2024	Crisis Mitigation - An Ohio Model		

Canine Training Records

Canine School	Certificate Date	Canine Unit	Certificate Type	Specialty	Renewal Date
No Records Found					

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Union Township Police Department
2025 Advanced Firearms and Traffic Stops

September 15th, 2025

Sgt. Bullock
Sgt. Disbennet
Godsey
Kuhn
Hale
Gosink
Haggerty
Joehnk

Role Player

Instructors: Wilson, TBA

September 29th, 2025

Sgt. Bishop
Holden
Pangallo
Tyma
Reardon
Percy
Mason
H. Smith

Role Player

Instructors: Wilson, TBA

October 1st, 2025

Sgt. Shaw
Torok
Moran
Kresser
Dwelly
Long
[REDACTED]
Parlier

Role Player

Instructors: Wilson, TBA

October 3rd, 2025

Sgt. Bock
Hoess
Friedman
Courtney
Davidson
Taylor
Zimmerman
Hord

Role Player

Instructors: Wilson, TBA

October 6th, 2025

[REDACTED]
A. Smith
Parker
Wulker
Siekbert
Koszo
Wilfert

Role Player

Instructors: Wilson, TBA

October 10th, 2025

Sgt. Smith
Hill
[REDACTED]
James
Lutson
R. Williams
Cooper

Role Player

Instructors: Wilson, TBA

Training Time: 0800-1700 We Will Break for Lunch around 1130

Training Location: Mason PD Shoot House 3900 U.S. 42 Mason, Ohio 45040

Range Uniform of the day: Dark BDUs (black or blue) or uniform pants, UTPD shirts or LE oriented shirt worn over the vest and agency issued boots.

*Officers are to wear duty gear. Detectives are to wear Inv holster and magazine pouch at the range.

Required Equipment: Duty Gear, S&W 9mm, Shield 9mm, Shotgun, Rifle, Taser, Pepperball Gun, Vest, & Flashlight

June 4, 2025



2025 Continuing Professional Training Consolidated Preapproval Application

Instructions

To help agencies more efficiently submit applications in 2025, OPOTA moved to a consolidated application. This consolidated application reduces the number of pages an applicant must complete, is shorter to remove the volume of paper agencies must retain, and removes confusion about which type of application to file. However, none of the fundamental legal requirements have changed.

Please ensure that your application is complete, consistent (ensure the number of hours you request aligns with the hours in your outline), and accurate before submission. Each application may be for only ONE topic, which must be supported by the documentation (e.g. outline) for the same topic. Incomplete or problematic applications will not be approved.

Heads of agencies that submit faulty applications jeopardize credit for their officers. Send your completed application and supporting documents to: CPTPreApprovals@OhioAGO.gov.

Reminder of Legal Requirements

Safety. Agencies are reminded to conduct all training in a setting that is safe, physically suited to the educational activity, and conducive to effective learning. Physical skills training shall be conducted only with appropriate training and safety equipment. See OAC 109:2-18-03 (A)(2).

Training blocks. Training must be conducted in blocks of no less than one hour. Please note that 50 minutes of actual instruction or other approved training activity constitutes one credit hour. OAC 109:2-18-03(A)(3).

Record Retention. Appointing authorities are required to maintain officer training records. See OAC 109:2-18-05 and ORC 149.43. "All such records shall be kept on file by the appointing authority in accordance with agency records-retention schedules but, at a minimum, for no fewer than three years. The records shall be made available to the OPOTC executive director upon request." OAC 109:2-18-05(C).

Remember to include the course approval number provided by OPOTC [#25CPT-XXX] on all sign-in sheets and on any certificates of completion given by the agency.

Requested Course for Approval

Course date(s): 9/15/2025-10/17/2025

Course length (hours): 8

Preapproval is requested for: *Complete the information as applicable. Only one topic per application.*

Topic selected	2025 OPOTC prescribed CPT categories. <i>Hours that exceed those prescribed by OPOTC count towards the 16 hours for priority topics below. Officers must satisfy the minimum hours for each of the four categories below.</i>	Prescribed minimum hours
1 ☒	Use of Force	3 hours
2 ☐	Legal Updates	2 hours
3 ☐	Ethics Law	2 hours
4 ☐	Arrest, Search, and Seizure	1 hour
OPOTC established priority topics for 2025. By the end of the year, at least 16 hours must come from (1) hours that exceeded those prescribed above; and/or (2) hours in one or more of the below (rows 5-9):		Requested hours
5 ☐	Reporting Writing	
6 ☐	Domestic Violence	
7 ☒	Officer Wellness	2
8 ☐	Leadership	
9 ☒	Vehicle Dynamics	2
Public appointing authorities may be reimbursed for up to 16 elective hours (subject to funding availability). These hours do not count for the 2025 mandatory CPT hours, but officers are encouraged to exceed their minimum requirements. <i>Write the topic in the space below.</i>		Requested hours
10 ☐		

Course Overview: *Provide a brief summary of the topic and reason for the course.*

Officers will be exposed to various scenarios where they will have to use the appropriate level of force to effectively respond to and neutralize active shooter situations or de-escalate situations as warranted. This training encompasses a variety of components including, tactical skills, situation assessment, communication, first aid/buddy aid and psychological preparation. Additionally, the training will focus on felony traffic stops and vehicle extractions. The reason to implement this course is to enhance public safety, reduce potential casualties, build confidence and competence and community trust by demonstrating commitment to public safety and readiness to handle such situations. Additionally, Officers will learn valuable first aid/buddy aid skills.

Objectives: *Provide your objectives for the training*

Objective #1: Rapid Deployment vs. Tactical Response - Rapid Neutralization of the threat, Clearing Techniques and Principles of Crisis Response.

Objective #2: Felony Traffic Stops with vehicle extractions and clearing

Objective #3: First Aid/ Buddy Aid

Course Content Outline: Provide content information for each objective provided. Feel free to modify this outline skeleton to fit your course. Attach additional pages if necessary.

Objective 1: Tactical Response - Subjects have been cornered and/or contained away from victims or the situation is relatively stable.

- The primary goal in active shooter situations is to quickly and safely neutralize the shooter. This objective focuses on training officers in tactics that help them enter and

- navigate the environment where the shooter is located, locate the shooter as quickly as possible, and take action to stop the threat.

- This includes training in decision making under high stress, effective communication, and advanced firearm skills.

- Secondly, officer will be put in scenarios where they have to slow down and de-escalate situation when practicable

- Know the difference between an active threat or a situation where it can be resolved without deadly force

- Not escalating a situation by our actions such as a suicidal subject which is only posing a threat to themselves.

Objective 2: We will cover the clearing techniques to include individual clearing techniques, two officer clearing techniques, and three officer clearing techniques.

- We will cover proper techniques for cross cover, sectors of fire and control of occupants in the vehicle.

- Speed - Make contact, gain control (achieved through well-designed tactics, multiple extraction points and effective training).

-

- Force of Action - Gain physical and psychological control, identify and eliminate threats, maintain aggressive momentum and loud, forceful verbal commands.

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Objective 3: We will cover downed officer drills, as well as injured civilian response.

- Self Aid/ Buddy Aid/ First Aid for injured civilians

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Timeline for Execution: Provide a timeline for your course. This may include modules for an opening welcome/overview and closing opportunity for questions and assessments.

Start Date	End Date (may be same as start date)	Module or Objective	Description	Anticipated Time (hours/minutes)
9/15/25	10/17/25	Overview	Introduction, registration, expectations, learning objectives, course goals, safety rules, priority of action, priority of life and 5 phases of an active shooter incident.	30 minutes
		Objective 1	Rapid deployment vs. Tactical Response - Dynamic situation with victims being killed or injured vs Subjects that have been cornered away from victims.	3 Hours
			Clearing Techniques Individual Clearing Techniques Two Officer Clearing Techniques Three Officer Clearing Techniques	
		Objective 2	Felony Traffic Stops with Vehicle Extractions. proper techniques for cross cover, sectors of fire and control of occupants in the vehicle.	2 Hours
		Objective 3	Downed Officer Response First Aid/Self Aid/ Buddy Aid	2Hours
		Overview	Give assessments and feedback from training.	30 minutes
Total hours				8

Instructor Information

For CPT credit, all trainers must be qualified under the OAC standards, regardless of whether the instructors are in-house or provided by a third party.

Submit for each instructor that will conduct the course (make additional copies of this page as necessary). Include a copy of each instructor's biography and curriculum vitae or resume.

Name: Chris Wilson Title: Staff Services Sergeant

Phone number: 513-752-1230 Email address: cwilson@utcclermont.gov

Employer name: Union Township Police Department

Employer address: 4312 Gleneste Wilkesville Rd Cincinnati, Ohio 45245

Select at least ONE of the following three options: check all that apply.

1. ☐ The instructor is a certified or licensed professional and is providing instruction in a subject area directly related to the field for which the individual is certified or licensed.
2. ☐ The individual you would like to teach is not qualified under OAC 109:2-18-03(A)(4)(a) or (b), and you are requesting preapproval by the Executive Director. *Attach significant supporting documentation that demonstrates why this individual is qualified.*
3. ☒ The instructor has at least five (5) years of full-time law enforcement experience and meets at least one of the following criteria:
 - ☒ The instructor is an OPOTC-certified Peace Officer Basic Training instructor.
Certificate number: BAS23914
or
 - ☒ The instructor has, at a minimum, a four-year college degree.
College or university that awarded the highest degree: Thomas More University
or
 - ☐ The instructor has completed an instructional skills course approved by the executive director of OPOTC. *Please attach a copy of the instructor's certificate.*
Course date: _____ Course location: _____

Applicant's Attestation

With my signature below, I attest to the following:

1. I am a qualified applicant under OAC 109:2-18-03(B) and the information provided on this form is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge.
2. I understand that falsification of any of the information on this request may result in, among other consequences, my agency's ineligibility to submit subsequent requests for CPT training and/or instructor approval and may also carry legal consequences.
3. The purpose of the training described herein is to address matters directly related to the duties and responsibilities of a law enforcement officer. This training serves a recognized law enforcement purpose and has significant intellectual and/or practical content, with the primary objective being to improve the officer's professional competence.
4. I agree to comply with all Ohio and federal laws regarding continuing professional training.
5. All training will be conducted in a setting that is safe, physically suited to the educational activity, and conducive to effective learning.

Any physical skills training will be conducted only with appropriate training and safety equipment; and any firearms training will be conducted only on ranges in compliance with Section 1501:31- 29-03 of the Ohio Administrative Code or on ranges approved by the appointing authority for annual in- service firearms requalification. OAC 109:2-18-03 (A)(2).

6. As applicable for an appointing authority, I will maintain officer training records sufficient to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of Chapter 109:2-18 of the Ohio Administrative Code. OAC 109:2-18-05. The records will be kept on file in accordance with my agency's records-retention schedule but, at a minimum, for no fewer than three years. The records will be made available to the OPOTC executive director upon request. The course approval number, as provided by OPOTC [#25CPT-xxx], will appear on all sign-in sheets and on any certificates of completion given by my agency.

Name of agency's chief executive: Anthony Reese

Title: Chief

Agency: Union Township Police Department

Email address: areese@utclerkmont.gov

Phone number: 613-752-1230

Signature: 

Date: 8/29/25

Certification of the Appointing Authority's Legal Counsel

Applicable only for applications submitted by an appointing authority

With my signature below, I certify the following:

1. I am the legal counsel for the appointing authority submitting this request for preapproval of CPT training curriculum.
2. I have reviewed the curriculum being submitted as well as the 2025 CPT topics set by the Ohio Peace Officer Training Commission. Unless this is for elective hours, to the best of my knowledge this curriculum meets the topic criteria and hours for 2025 CPT.
3. This training serves a recognized law enforcement purpose and contains significant intellectual and/or practical content, with the primary objective being to improve officers' professional competence. I have verified that both the statutory and case law content are current, accurate and relevant.
4. I have verified that the instructors meet the criteria under OAC 109:2-18-03.
5. The information provided on this form is, to the best of my knowledge, true and accurate. I understand that falsification of any of the information on this request may result in, among other consequences, the agency's ineligibility to submit subsequent requests for CPT training and/or instructor approval.

Name of agency's legal counsel: Brian J. CONOVER

Title: LAW DIRECTOR

Ohio Attorney Registration Number: 0092082

Agency: Brauer Graydon

Email address: bconover@brauergraydon.com

Phone number: 513/870-6693

Signature:  Date: 9/8/25

Taser/ Pepperball/Handcuffing/Hobble Training 2026

1.Taser Power Point Version Updated 1-2026

A. Department policy that members will arc test their Tasers on the first day of their rotation for a full 5 seconds. This is to be documented on their log sheets.

B. NOT ALL SITUATIONS CAN BE DE-ESCALATED. OFFICER SAFETY AND THE SAFETY OF OTHERS COMES FIRST. USE COMMAND AND DEMAND FOR SERIOUS SAFETY ISSUES (React to the situation and demand compliance with your commands *Best applied to immediate threats*). It is not safe to try and De-Escalate when a person is engaged in active aggression. First contain and control. Then try to de-escalate.

1. What is De-Escalation?

- Defined as a verb to reduce the intensity of a conflict or potentially violent situation.
- For our purposes, De-Escalation is for officers to help people restore their ability to self-Regulate.

2. Two reasons why a situation can escalate.

- We as officers have caused the situation to escalate
 - A situation can escalate merely by our attitude when we arrive on scene
 - If you are not calm, it is impossible for the subject to remain calm.
- The subject cannot self-regulate their own emotions.

2.Response to Resistance Continuum

A. Reportable response to resistance incident - any incident where the following types of force are used for any reason:

- a. discharge of firearm (exceptions: firearms training, off-duty recreational shooting)
- b. display of firearm (see PM6-02.VI)
- c. use of collapsible straight baton or other striking weapon
- d. use of chemical irritant
- e. use of electronic restraint device (CEW)
- f. striking with personal weapons (hands, feet, etc.)

- g. takedowns, person taken to ground
 - h. use of hobble restraints
 - i. use of pepper ball gun
 - j. any incident of unusual nature as determined by the on-duty supervisor
 - k. takes any action that results in, or is alleged to have resulted in, the death or injury of any person;
 - l. bite by agency canines on any member of the public.
3. Remind members to notify communications of any response to resistance and have Union Township EMS respond for any injuries, medical distress, or the individual is unconscious.

B. Review Response to Resistance Terminology

C. In Custody Commands

1. When making an arrest or giving commands one person makes the commands to the subject. Try to avoid multiple officers giving commands-talking over each other.

Gym

3. Pepper Ball

- A. Review the operation of the Pepper Ball System and storage of system
- B. Have members complete scenario
 1. Scenario will utilize the Taser Target
 2. Three-member teams approach the target utilizing the shield and cover.
 3. Proper deployment of the Pepper Ball System

4. Handcuffing Tactics

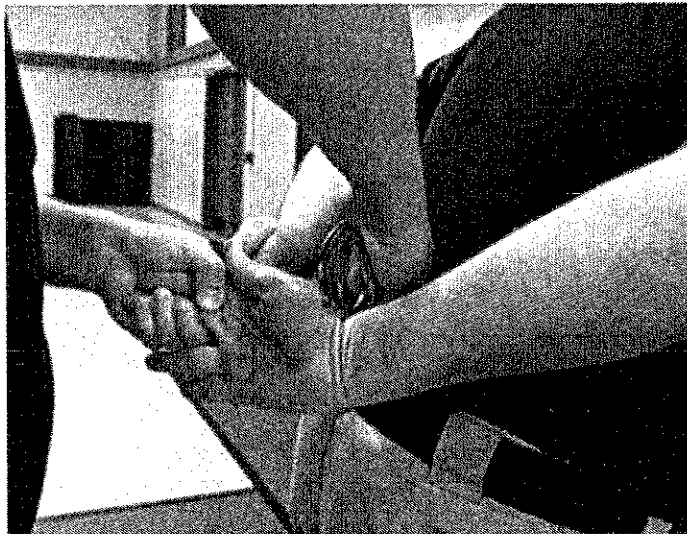
- A. Statistics from 2007-2016 study shows: 509 officers feloniously killed (17.5% from an arrest situation. 15.5% from traffic pursuit/stop). 554,658 officers assaulted (32.2% from disturbance calls. 17.7% from an arrest situation).

1. Checking that handcuffs are properly "loaded"

4. Do not try to handcuff resisting subjects until they are in a position of control
(Review Faulkner Handcuffing)
5. Maintain a superior position over an unbalanced subject
6. Multiple officers maintaining a "Tactical L Positioning "or 45 degrees approach when taking subjects into custody
7. Have members complete scenario on standing,
 - Standing- Officer orders subject to bend over at waist with feet spread and uses the Faulkner technique.



- Subject who cannot get into Faulkner- Start softly at the shoulders and move down the arms. Once arms are behind the back then secure the hands and place in handcuffs.



5. Hobble

A. Place student on mats. Handcuff student. Instructor will show officers proper technique on how to hobble. Students will complete a hobble correctly and then switch with subject that was handcuffed on the mat after a few students.

B. Key takeaways. Place the hobble restraint on one foot at the time. Do not loop both feet in the hobble loop. Make sure the hobble is clipped to the first foot that was hobbled. Place subject on their side immediately to prevent positional asphyxiation. Keep subject on side the entire time they are hobbled.

6.Taser

A. Taser Holster Drills (Safety glasses will be worn for anything involving the Taser).

1. Start with proper removal from the holster
2. Bring Taser on target/partner (Paint with lasers)
3. Engage/re-engage if necessary
4. Warning Arc

B. Deploy old cartridges into target on stand.

1. Officer will deploy 12 degree cartridge and then instructor will advise miss and the officer will need to step back and deploy 3.5 degree cartridge at target.

C. Taser drills with non-conductive cartridges (Live Targets)

1. Set up scenarios with one role player in one of the civic center restrooms or hallway
2. The instructor not in suit will make contact with the members and advise of scenario. (Safety Glasses will be provided).

Scenario #1

One officer will respond to a mental disturbed person walking in the roadway impeding traffic. The officer will make contact and the subject will refuse to look at them or verbalize back. Warning arc needs to be used to get the subjects attention and attempt to de-escalate the situation. Once the warning arc had been completed the officer will need to communicate with the subject that is still refusing to exit the roadway. The subject needs to be arrested. Advise them they are under arrest and the subject will not comply and become aggressive such as

coming at the officer or swinging at them. Officer will deploy the 12 degree cartridge. Give commands and arrest subject. Scenario over.

Scenario #2

One officer will respond with the instructor as the secondary unit. The officer is responding to a subject that is in McGuffey Subdivision. The subject is intoxicated and swinging a stick and families walking by the residence. Officer will make contact with the subject. The subject will swing stick and defy orders. Officer will keep distance and deploy the 3.5 degree cartridge. Officer will give orders and commands. Scenario over.

Debrief Training