

"The acts of an officer *de facto*, when questioned collaterally, are as binding as those of an officer *de jure*."

To the same effect is the case of *Greenlee vs. Cole*, 113 O. S. 585, 589.

It is therefore evident that said judgments cannot now in any way be attacked since no objection was made by any of the parties to the actions at the time of the rendition of the judgments.

Respectfully,  
GILBERT BETTMAN,  
*Attorney General.*

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2306.

APPROVAL, BONDS OF GEAUGA COUNTY, OHIO—\$17,971.50.

COLUMBUS, OHIO, September 8, 1930.

*Retirement Board, State Teachers Retirement System, Columbus, Ohio.*

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2307.

APPROVAL, BONDS OF CITY OF WARREN, TRUMBULL COUNTY, OHIO  
—\$18,500.00.

COLUMBUS, OHIO, September 8, 1930.

*Retirement Board, State Teachers Retirement System, Columbus, Ohio.*

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2308.

APPROVAL, CONTRACT FOR ELIMINATION OF GRADE CROSSING IN  
LUCAS COUNTY.

COLUMBUS, OHIO, September 8, 1930.

HON. ROBERT N. WAID, *Director of Highways, Columbus, Ohio.*