

Opinion No. Subsequent Disposition (Updated 5-17-21)

2017-036	followed by 2018-003
2016-020	followed by 2019-018
2015-038	overruled due to statutory amendment by 2021-012
2015-035	syllabus clarified by 2016-005
2015-021	syllabus, paragraphs 1 through 9, modified in part, and followed in part, by 2017-026; syllabus, paragraph 10, explained by 2017-026
2015-004	syllabus, paragraph 8, followed by 2017-001
2013-022	modified, in part, by 2015-021
2013-001	syllabus paragraphs 3, 4, and 5 overruled by 2015-005; syllabus paragraph 6 clarified by 2015-005
2012-016	syllabus, paragraph 1, overruled, on the basis of statutory amendment, by 2015-033
2010-018	syllabus, paragraph 1, approved and followed by 2017-030
2010-001	syllabus, paragraph 2, overruled in part due to statutory change, by 2015-017
2009-031	overruled on the basis of statutory amendment by 2015-035
2008-009	overruled by 2009-054
2007-020	questioned by 2014-016
2006-034	followed by 2016-024; followed by 2016-028
2006-007	modified, on the basis of legislative amendment, by 2019-031
2005-018	questioned by 2008-004; overruled in part by 2009-009; and modified in part by 2009-009
2005-009	syllabus, paragraphs 1 and 2, overruled due to statutory amendment, by 2017-016
2004-038	overruled on the basis of legislative amendment by 2017-045
2004-019	followed by 2016-004
2004-001	overruled in part by 2014-016
2003-029	syllabus paragraphs 1 and 3, approved and followed by 2015-011
2003-021	modified by 2009-009
2003-020	clarified by 2019-018
2003-005	overruled by 2011-017
2001-027	followed by 2016-036
2001-011	syllabus, paragraph 2, distinguished by 2018-026
2001-006	explained by 2015-015
99-039	questioned by 2008-004 and modified by 2009-009
99-027	followed by 2016-036

Overruled Opinions Index

99-023	approved and followed by 2018-006
98-028	clarified by 99-039; questioned by 2008-004; and overruled in part by 2009-009
98-026	clarified in part by 2009-009
98-008	syllabus, paragraph 2, overruled on the basis of legislative amendment, by 2018-010
97-034	approved and followed by 2019-012
96-055	overruled in part by 2012-018
95-004	syllabus, paragraph 2, followed by 2015-007
94-076	distinguished by 2018-026
94-035	overruled, in part, as a result of legislative enactment, by 2018-020
94-033	overruled in part by 95-032
94-009	questioned by 2008-004 and modified in part by 2009-009
94-004	approved and followed in part, and overruled in part, by 2019-009
93-059	overruled by 2005-032
92-076	overruled by 94-058
92-068	modified in part by 2005-038
92-066	questioned in part by 2009-009
92-064	approved and followed by 2016-039
92-041	distinguished by 2019-021
91-071	clarified by 2019-024
91-062	approved and followed by 2014-044
91-061	overruled by 2007-012
91-054	overruled in part by 94-012
91-050	questioned by 2008-004 and overruled by 2009-009
91-016	overruled, in part, as a result of legislative enactment, by 2018-013
91-015	overruled, as a result of legislative enactment, by 2018-013
91-003	clarified by 2007-025
90-104	overruled in part by 2009-009
90-101	syllabus, paragraph 3, modified and clarified by 2017-042
90-097	syllabus, paragraph 2, approved and followed by 2017-008
90-071	clarified by 2002-023
90-053	modified by 2005-038
90-049	limited in part by 2006-032
90-041	overruled by 97-009
89-103	modified by 90-022

89-096	overruled in part by 98-026 and limited by 2000-001
89-090	modified by 90-022
89-086	clarified by 98-021
89-078	modified by 98-023
89-063	syllabus, paragraph 7, overruled by 2015-004
89-021	overruled in part by 2004-032
89-012	questioned by 2008-004 and modified in part by 2009-009
89-009	overruled in part by 2008-018
89-007	clarified by 97-034
88-103	overruled in part by 98-029
88-095	overruled by 2007-012
88-089	limited by 2000-001
88-074	overruled in part by 2004-032
88-057	overruled in part by 90-070
88-049	clarified by 2001-027
88-042	overruled in part by 2005-036
88-017	questioned by 2007-037
88-014	overruled in part by 2005-032
88-004	syllabus, paragraph 1 extended on the basis of legislative amendment, by 2018-010
87-110	overruled in part by 94-066
87-067	overruled in part by 98-026
87-063	questioned by 2008-004 and modified in part by 2009-009
87-036	overruled in part by 87-072
87-029	overruled by 2013-013
87-010	clarified by 90-099
87-003	overruled in part by 2004-032
86-084	syllabus, paragraph 3, overruled, in part, due to statutory change, by 2015-007
86-059	clarified by 90-037
86-031	overruled by 2004-012
86-028	overruled in part by 94-066
86-015	questioned by 88-059 and overruled by 90-013
85-102	overruled by 98-026
85-093	limited by 88-089 and overruled by 2003-021
85-071	overruled in part by 2004-032

85-068	modified by 86-090
85-066	overruled in part by 91-008
85-058	modified by 88-009
85-056	modified by 91-063
85-044	overruled in part by 2000-035
85-035	modified by 89-012
85-034	expanded by 86-008
85-017	overruled by 2014-015
84-100	modified by 2001-032
84-086	modified by 90-064
84-071	qualified by 90-074
84-063	followed by 2021-011
84-061	qualified by 90-074
84-055	limited by 88-089
84-048	modified by 2003-017
84-004	clarified by 86-003
83-089	overruled by 2004-008
83-073	qualified by 90-074
83-056	overruled in part by 2011-005
83-041	overruled in part by 94-070
83-038	overruled in part by 2008-032
83-032	overruled by 91-008
83-030	questioned by 99-027 and 2001-027
83-019	clarified by 2003-021
82-099	overruled in part by 2013-028
82-062	overruled by 87-023
82-035	overruled by 85-055
82-023	overruled by 83-065
81-049	overruled by 90-014
81-039	clarified by 82-025
81-015	qualified by 90-074
81-008	overruled by 2010-008
80-087	approved and followed by 2017-041
80-083	overruled in part by 2011-038
80-079	overruled in part by 87-076

Overruled Opinions Index

80-076	overruled in part by 88-055
80-065	overruled by 90-014
80-054	overruled by 90-023
80-007	overruled in part by 90-111
80-003	overruled in part by 85-072
80-002	overruled in part by 81-099 and 83-036
79-100	overruled in part by 2008-032
79-084	questioned by 87-102
79-050	clarified by 80-023
79-049	disapproved in part by 79-111 and overruled by 81-100
79-042	clarified by 80-023
79-039	overruled, in part, as a result of legislative enactment, by 2018-020
79-008	overruled in part by 86-003 and modified in part by 2004-024
79-007	expanded by 96-039 and overruled by 99-052
79-001	overruled in part by 82-097
78-067	overruled by 80-084
78-066	modified by 85-065
78-055	overruled by 79-004
78-049	modified by 78-065
78-014	overruled by 79-072
78-001	overruled by 84-014
77-102	overruled by 2001-010
77-094	overruled by 93-027
77-078	disapproved in part by 79-111
77-069	overruled in part by 91-024
77-068	modified by 78-025; questioned by 97-017; and overruled in part by 99-020
77-053	overruled by 81-023
77-015	overruled in part by 2013-033
77-009	limited by 88-089
77-007	overruled by 82-055
76-074	approved and followed by 2017-008
76-062	modified by 78-059
76-060	clarified by 80-023
76-059	clarified by 77-067
76-058	clarified by 80-002 and overruled by 81-099

76-057	overruled in part by 88-042
76-043	overruled by 77-028
76-034	modified by 77-014
76-030	overruled in part by 76-054
76-025	overruled by 77-099
76-018	overruled by 80-087
76-015	overruled in part by 81-011
76-012	overruled in part by 2004-024
76-001	clarified by 77-007 and modified by 77-029
75-063	overruled by 76-022
75-062	overruled in part by 97-010
75-053	modified by 80-079
75-048	overruled in part by 81-011
75-045	questioned by 2003-016
75-043	overruled by 83-046
74-107	overruled in part by 2002-034
74-096	clarified by 77-100
74-094	overruled in part by 86-065
74-071	overruled in part by 82-085
74-065	modified by 77-098
74-055	overruled by 81-082
74-043	qualified by 87-069
74-039	disapproved in part by 79-111
74-007	modified by 81-007
73-126	overruled in part by 77-064
73-118	declined to follow, in part, by 2013-026
73-116	overruled in part by 98-018
73-108	modified by 89-069
73-104	overruled by 81-049 and reinstated in part by 90-014
73-090	reversed by 77-098
73-082	questioned by 99-027
73-073	modified by 95-012
73-071	overruled in part by 95-017
73-065	overruled by 88-090
73-064	questioned by 88-033

73-063	modified by 81-011
73-061	rescinded by 73-082
73-058	clarified by 74-051
73-048	clarified by 80-034
73-047	overruled in part by 81-024
73-002	overruled by 81-077
72-108	overruled in part by 99-053
72-076	clarified and amplified by 73-029
72-063	modified by 74-077 and 77-088
72-059	clarified by 80-002 and overruled by 83-036
72-031	modified by 2009-006
72-030	overruled in part by 80-095
72-012	modified by 2001-032
72-007	questioned by 87-082
71-085	modified by 78-064
71-037	questioned by 2001-027
71-034	modified by 82-037
71-012	overruled by 2004-008
71-005	disapproved by 73-082
70-168	overruled by 81-100
70-163	overruled by 71-015
70-138	questioned by 73-026
70-121	overruled by 78-027
70-081	overruled in part by 2008-032
70-073	overruled by 84-008
70-053	questioned by 99-027
70-022	questioned by 99-027
70-014	limited by 85-023
69-161	overruled in part by 71-083
69-153	Overruled in part, due to statutory amendment, by 2017-013
69-133	questioned by 99-027
69-123	overruled by 78-014
69-119	overruled in part by 80-095
69-101	overruled, on the basis of legislative amendment, by 2019-030
69-089	overruled by 91-035

69-078	overruled by 89-067
69-062	modified by 79-052
69-055	overruled in part by 88-036
69-049	clarified and limited by 79-064 and overruled in part by 80-030
69-045	clarified by 75-084
69-031	overruled in part by 95-013
68-168	disapproved by 73-126
68-140	overruled by 78-029
68-105	modified by 78-064
68-098	overruled in part by 80-099
68-088	modified by 77-025
68-087	modified by 77-025
68-086	overruled in part by 81-001
68-072	overruled in part by 90-070
68-021	overruled in part by 89-098
67-123	modified by 84-008
67-083	overruled by 79-054
67-080	overruled by 89-039
67-056	overruled by 85-024 and 91-071
67-029	overruled by 84-008
67-015	modified by 84-008
67-008	modified by 82-037
66-170	overruled by 91-008
66-140	overruled by 69-130
66-136	overruled by 2004-008
66-127	overruled by 97-009
66-117	modified by 79-034 and questioned by 87-069
66-114	expanded by 87-040
66-103	overruled by 70-007
66-077	overruled by 72-030
66-046	overruled in part by 82-085
65-206	overruled by 78-018
65-199	overruled by 72-013
65-193	overruled by 86-077
65-190	overruled in part by 82-054

65-145	overruled by 74-085
65-137	modified by 2018-008
65-126	questioned by 87-069
65-125	overruled by 82-064
65-123	modified by 81-011
65-108	modified by 78-044
65-16	overruled, as a result of legislative enactment, by 2018-016
64-1611	overruled by 2006-012
64-1606	overruled in part by 80-064
64-1524	questioned by 87-069
64-1523	overruled in part by 80-064
64-1499	approved and followed by 2014-027
64-1492	questioned by 87-082
64-1456	overruled in part by 80-070
64-1296	overruled by 97-012
64-1277	overruled in part by 64-1584
64-1044	overruled in part by 71-083
64-978	overruled in part by 80-066
64-898	overruled in part by 65-123
64-897	questioned by 2004-019
64-882	overruled by 2009-005
64-780	modified by 81-011
63-666	overruled in part by 89-012
63-553	overruled in part by 80-101
63-500	modified by 83-085
63-470	disapproved by 72-037
63-455	overruled by 70-084
63-346	overruled in part by 65-120
63-270	syllabus, paragraph 2, overruled by 2015-007
63-261	overruled in part by 80-101
63-152	modified by 64-1499
63-25	questioned by 2001-027
62-3513	overruled by 63-219
62-3385	overruled in part by 63-3533
62-3335	overruled by 97-001

62-3240	overruled by 83-036
62-3235	questioned by 79-111
62-3229	limited by 64-858
62-3199	overruled by 2010-024
62-3197	overruled by 70-153
62-3170	overruled in part on the basis of legislative amendment by 2018-002
62-3145	overruled in part by 63-166 and 63-167
62-3081	overruled by 89-012
62-3067	overruled by 91-008
62-3027	overruled by 62-3143
62-3006	modified by 80-043
62-3005	overruled in part by 83-095 and 88-020
62-2936	overruled in part by 86-050
62-2879	overruled by 78-022
61-2720	overruled in part by 82-054
61-2657	modified by 63-718
61-2410	clarified by 83-045
61-2397	overruled as a result of legislative enactment by 2019-006
61-2311	distinguished by 2014-032
61-2310	overruled by 78-022
61-2216	questioned by 2003-016
61-2206	questioned by 79-111
61-2188	overruled as a result of legislative enactment by 2019-006
61-2064	overruled by 2006-012
61-2021	overruled in part by 81-001
60-1842	limited by 79-107
60-1841	overruled in part by 2006-051
60-1663	overruled in part by 78-022
60-1650	clarified by 99-045
60-1641	overruled by 81-091
60-1551	overruled in part by 64-1261
60-1464	modified by 67-109
60-1244	overruled by 81-006
60-1234	overruled in part by 2001-028
60-1166	overruled by 78-017

60-1150	overruled by 65-219
59-1063	disapproved by 73-108
59-982	overruled by 60-1155
59-860	overruled in part by 60-1202
59-850	overruled by 69-129
59-820	overruled in part by 87-062
59-693	clarified by 83-045
59-670	overruled by 65-87
59-602	modified by and overruled in part by 85-080
59-451	questioned by 87-069
59-223	overruled in part by 78-022 and 88-020
59-198	disapproved in part by 79-111
59-103	overruled in part by 79-008
59-92	overruled in part by 80-095
59-68	modified by 59-163
59-38	overruled in part by 62-2868
58-3051	expanded by 81-005
58-2763	overruled by 63-449
58-2696	overruled in part by 88-036
58-2686	modified by 59-91 and overruled in part by 62-3310
58-2575	modified by 89-012
58-2363	overruled by 80-028
58-2201	overruled by 80-036
58-2190	overruled in part by 80-003
58-2169	modified by 58-3039
58-1978	overruled in part by 83-023
58-1899	overruled in part by 60-1202
58-1705	questioned by 79-111 and overruled by 79-112
57-1380	questioned by 2001-027
57-1365	modified by 58-2190
57-1187	overruled by 84-038
57-1185	limited by 86-061
57-1150	reconciled with 39-398 in 82-086
57-1086	modified by 58-1928
57-1052	modified by 99-035

57-1005	overruled in part by 74-068
57-898	overruled in part by 87-069
57-844	overruled by 78-022
57-787	overruled by 69-130
57-737	overruled by 80-036
57-516	overruled by 88-026
57-398	overruled by 2004-012
57-330	overruled in part by 63-3532
56-6196	overruled in part by 2013-016
56-6183	modified by 80-003
56-6136	overruled by 84-038
55-5699	syllabus paragraph 1 overruled on the basis of legislative amendment by 2017-041
55-5565	disapproved in part by 79-111
55-5562	clarified by 87-014
55-4893	overruled by 90-077 and 98-025
55-4806	overruled by 2003-008
54-4961	clarified by 83-035
54-4642	overruled by 59-91
54-4322	overruled by 83-036
54-3998	modified by 77-079
54-3950	overruled by 70-021
54-3917	modified in part by 57-959
54-3644	overruled in part by 2008-032
53-3249	questioned by 2013-002
53-3052	overruled in part by 60-1537 and 66-067
53-2770	overruled by 83-040
53-2318	modified by 57-1311
52-2184	modified by 57-736
52-1415	overruled by 61-2595
52-1289	questioned by 79-111
51-1019	overruled by 83-086
51-1014	overruled by 78-022
51-931	modified by 75-026
51-862	overruled by 84-070
51-812	overruled in part by 66-162

51-266	modified and overruled in part by 63-500
51-247	overruled by 58-2880
51-224	modified by 81-020
50-2616	modified by 69-108
50-2532	overruled in part by 73-029
50-2396	overruled in part by 2014-006
50-1901	overruled by 58-2016
50-1784	overruled by 56-6223
50-1606	overruled by 89-069
50-1532	overruled by 91-008
50-1419	questioned by 2001-042
49-1284	modified by 2019-005
49-1083	overruled by 83-070
49-1076	overruled in part by 63-502 and overruled by 65-150
49-1009	modified by 61-2145
49-924	overruled by 58-1962
49-801	overruled by 2012-042
48-3893	modified by 62-3202
48-3435	overruled in part by 91-008
48-2592	overruled by 81-006
47-2270	overruled by 59-692
47-1905	modified by 65-150
46-1168	modified by 67-109
46-942	overruled in part by 2001-003
46-931	overruled by 87-005
46-835	overruled by 81-006
45-231	overruled by 69-014
45-143	overruled by 2004-012
44-7316	overruled by 62-3124
44-7006	overruled by 97-012
43-6406	overruled by 87-023
43-5798	overruled in part by 2014-006
42-5317	modified by 57-1269
42-5184	questioned by 87-069
42-4966	overruled by 92-013

42-4897	overruled in part by 58-2190 and 80-003
41-4685	modified by 62-3071
41-3955	overruled by 90-023
40-3087	clarified by 83-046
40-2778	overruled in part by 62-2868
40-2521	overruled in part by 2007-046
40-1695	questioned by 87-069
39-1572	overruled by 88-081
39-1267	overruled by 2004-012
39-1216	overruled in part by 85-051
39-713	modified by 58-3039
39-398	reconciled with 57-1150 in 82-086
38-3546	overruled by 62-3438
38-3517	overruled in part by 81-011
38-2671	overruled by 94-086
38-2491	questioned by 87-069
38-1972	overruled in part by 2013-004
38-1862	overruled in part by 89-076
37-1464	overruled by 74-048
37-1283	overruled by 83-086
37-1190	questioned by 86-015
37-748	overruled by 81-011
37-714	overruled by 2019-005
37-164	questioned by 99-046
37-134	overruled by 81-040
36-6120	overruled by 86-028
36-5912	overruled by 62-2920
35-4759	overruled in part by 80-003
35-4333	rendered obsolete by 74-068
35-4216	clarified by 35-4271
35-3897	overruled by 91-008
34-3319	overruled by 2007-046
34-3162	overruled by 57-1245
34-2596	overruled by 82-022
34-2530	overruled in part by 59-198

34-2478	overruled in part by 2008-032
33-2130	overruled in part by 95-040
33-1981	overruled in part by 81-011
33-1889	overruled by 88-058
33-1856	overruled in part by 2011-009
33-1832	modified by 58-2991
33-1174	questioned by 87-107
33-969	overruled by 2012-042
33-161	questioned by 99-046
32-4885	overruled in part by 65-110 and clarified by 2003-006
32-4021	modified by 65-150
32-3932	clarified by 83-046
31-3513	questioned by 99-046
31-3421	overruled by 67-051
31-3305	modified by 77-079
31-3170	overruled by 70-076
31-2864	overruled in part by 2013-016
30-2603	overruled in part by 92-013
30-2407	overruled in part by 75-087
30-2165	overruled by 95-040
30-2114	overruled by 91-008
30-1732	overruled by 88-058
30-1583	overruled by 60-1150
30-1540	overruled in part by 2013-035
29-790	reconsidered by 87-025
29-697	overruled in part by 81-098
29-242	overruled in part by 81-098
28-3079	overruled in part by 2007-018 and questioned by 2010-004
28-2940	overruled in part by 2012-009
28-2629	overruled in part by 2012-023
28-2155	overruled in part by 2012-009
28-2154	overruled in part by 87-052
28-1679	rendered obsolete by 74-068
28-1678	overruled in part by 87-069
28-1664	rendered obsolete by 74-068

27-1396	overruled in part by 89-069
27-1288	questioned by 79-111
27-1037	overruled by 80-040
27-960	overruled in part by 87-052
27-461	overruled in part by 2012-009
27-274	overruled in part by 2013-035
27-104	overruled in part by 2013-035
26-3092	overruled by 2013-035
25-2836	overruled by 83-036
25-2573	overruled by 31-3791, 34-3605, 44-6935, and 2006-042
25-2308	overruled by 37-244
24-2098	clarified by 81-096
23-786	modified by 80-052
23-326	overruled by 57-1148
23-37	overruled in part by 63-470
22-3741	overruled by 65-150
22-3210	overruled in part by 2003-027
21-2495	overruled by 77-001
20-1776	rendered obsolete by 74-068
20-1579	overruled by 90-097
20-1460	overruled by 2013-035
20-1454	overruled by 80-040
20-1073	overruled in part by 85-051
19-798	overruled by 2019-005
19-647	overruled by 83-036
19-510	overruled by 87-070
19-45	overruled in part by 81-011
18-1332	overruled by 88-010
18-1292	overruled in part by 81-066
18-1206	overruled by 2019-005
18-1123	overruled by 94-086
18-949	overruled by 89-027
18-926	overruled by 83-036
17-723	overruled in part by 88-036
17-595	overruled by 98-003

17-502	overruled by 81-085
16-1462	overruled by 2019-005
16-1237	clarified by 2004-025
15-934	overruled by 83-036
14-862	clarified by 2004-025
13-401	overruled in part by 81-098
13-65	questioned by 99-046
13-25	overruled by 66-014
13-13	questioned by 87-107
12-594	modified by 59-643
12-475	overruled by 88-058
12-262	overruled by 66-014
11-241	overruled by 2009-018
11-66	overruled by 66-014
1910-1911, p. 433	overruled by 2012-037
1903-1907, p. 143	overruled by 2004-025
1846-1906, vol. 4, p. 746	questioned by 99-027